

Al Haij

وأذن في الناس بـ



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Hajj Means

1. *Linguistically* : to go toward something glorified
2. *Legitimately* : to go toward the house of Allaah with specific deeds in specific time.

- Hajj is the 5th pillar of Islam - proofs are in the Qur'aan & authentic Sunnah (Prophetic tradition).
- Hajj was prescribed up on Muslims in the year 9 A.H.
- The Prophet (ﷺ) performed Hajj only once in the year 10 A.H.

Performing Hajj is obligatory once in a lifetime upon every individual, male or female

Allaah, the Exalted and Glorified said:

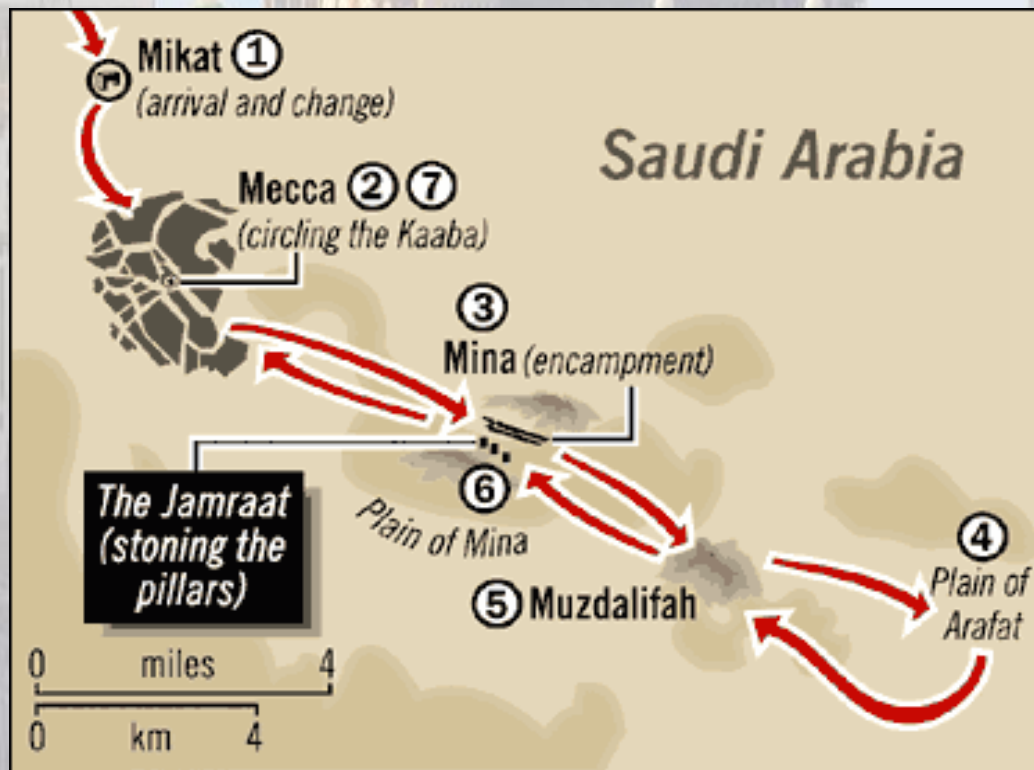
“And pilgrimage to the House (Ka’bah) is a duty that mankind owes to Allaah, for whoever is able to find thereto a way and whoever disbelieves, then Allaah stands not in need of any of the worlds”

(Quran 3:97)

Appointed Locations for Ihram *Mawaqeet*



The Pilgrims Route



Makkah to Mina	7 km , through tunnel 4 km
Makkah to Muzdalifah	10 km
Makkah to the end of Muzdalifah	15 km
Muzdalifah to Arafah	6 km
Makkah to Arafah	21 km
Small Jamrah to Middle Jamrah	150 m
Middle Jamrah to the Aqabah Jamrah	275 m

The Types of Hajj

1. Ifrad – Hajj alone

2. Kiraan – Hajj and Umrah combined in deeds

3. Tamato' – separate Umrah and Hajj

Note:

The deeds of Ifrad and Kiraan are similar; the only differences are:

- 1. The intention (Niyah)*
- 2. and the hadi (an animal to be sacrificed) in kiraan.*

The Hajj Prerequisites (conditions)

- 1. Islam** : a person must be a Muslim for his hajj to be accepted.
- 2. Sanity** : a person must be sane for his Hajj to be accepted.
- 3. Adulthood (Puberty)** : Hajj is not required from a child. Moreover, a child's performance of Hajj does not exempt him from performing the obligatory Hajj after reaching adulthood.
- 4. Freedom** : Performing Hajj is not obligatory upon a slave.
- 5. Ability** : (Physical, financial and road security) and for women must have a mahram (Husband or some one whom she cannot marry for good (i.e. father, brother , Son, uncle, nephew, stepfather, stepson, stepbrother etc ...))

The Pillars of Hajj

1. ***Ihram (Intention)*** - the intention to commence the Hajj
2. ***Standing at `Arafah*** - even for a moment from fajr of Arafah to fajr of al-Eed (10th of Dil-Hijjah).
3. ***Tawaf Alifadah*** - circumambulating around the Kabbah 7 times
4. ***Sa'ee for Hajj*** - circumambulating between Safa & Marwa 7 times

Whoever leaves one of the pillars, his Hajj is not completed until he/she goes back and does it.

Whoever misses standing in Arafah then he did not make it to Hajj; instead he changes it to Umrah and makes up for the Hajj the next year if it were obligatory Hajj.

The Obligations of Hajj

Necessary rites a pilgrim must observe and if not, he should offer a sacrificial animal.

The Seven Obligations of Hajj:

1. Performing Ihram (intention) from Miqat
2. Remaining in `Arafah until sunset
3. Spending one night in Muzdalifah
4. Spending the nights in Mina (Ayaam At-tashreeq)
5. Throwing pebbles
6. Shaving the head or cutting hair short (shaving is recommended)
7. Farewell Circumambulation

For each one of those obligations, if it were not done, one must sacrifice a sheep in Alharam and give it all to the poor & needy of Alharam; and he shouldn't eat from it.

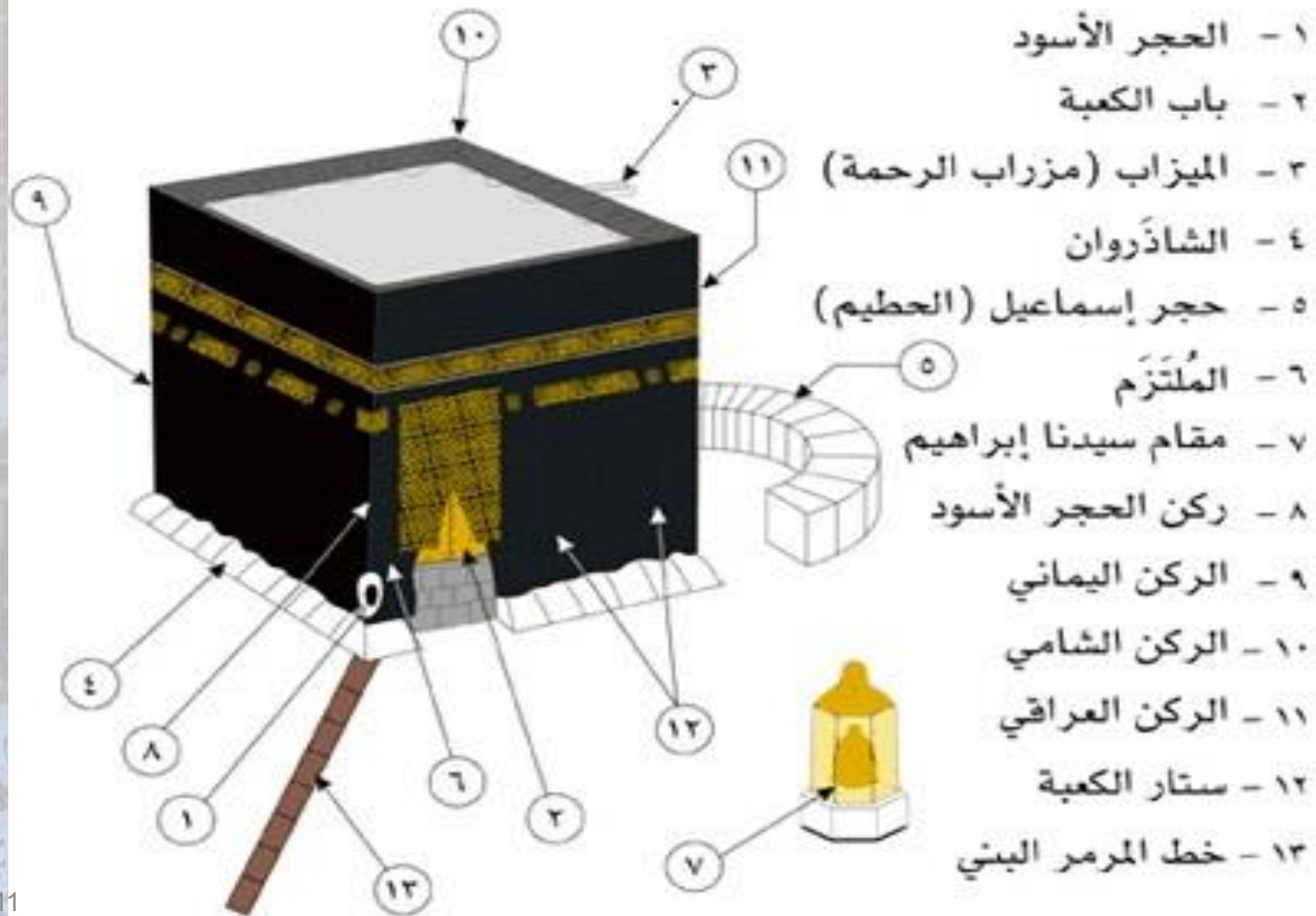
8th Dhul-Hijjah (Yaum at-Tarweya)

1. **Ihram** – intention for Hajj & wear Ihram (at home, if you're not in Makkah)
2. **Go to Mecca - perform Tawaf Alqudoom** (Arrival Circumambulation)
3. **And Sa'ee between Safa & Marwa** (Sa'ee of Hajj can be delayed with Tawaf Alifadah on the 10th)
4. **Proceed to Minah and spend the night**
5. **Perform 5 prayers** (Dhur, Asr, Magrib, Isha & Fajr) Qasr & not joined
6. **Recite the Talbiah** as much as you can
7. **Leave for Arafat** after sunrise on the 9th

Talbiah: “I am here O Allaah, I am here. I am here, You have no partner, I am here. Verily, all praise, grace and dominion are yours, and You have no partner.”

Labbika Allaahuma labbik, labbika la shareeka laka labbik. Innal hamdah wa na'matah laka wal-mulk la sharika lak.

Knowing the Kabah



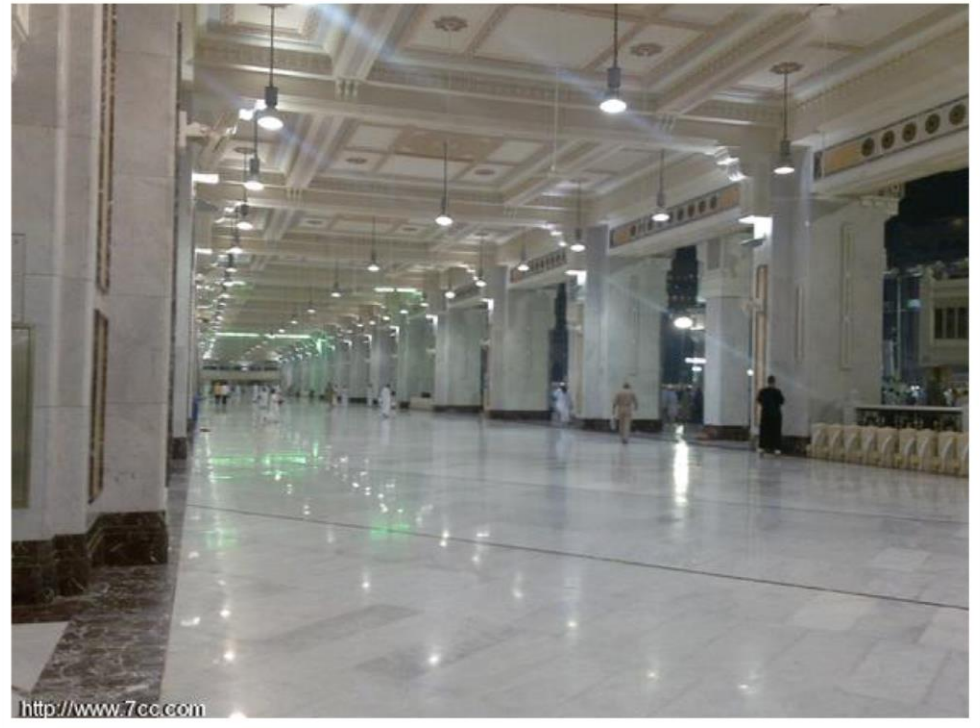
Circumambulance



Sa'ee



Masa'a where Sa'ee is Performed



9th Dhul-Hijjah (Yaum Arafah)

1. Listen to Khutba (Sermon) in Namira masjid if possible, if you were close to it; otherwise pray in your camp
2. Perform Dhur & Asr prayer 2 rakaa' each at Dhur time
3. Supplicate as much as you can
4. Supplication ends at sunset
5. Leave for Muzdalifah after sunset (Nafrah)
6. Continue to recite Talbiah as much as you can

Arafah



9th Dhul-Hijjah Evening

(Spending the night in Muzdalifah)

- 1. Perform Magrib (3 raka) & Isha (2 raka) joined prayers**
- 2. Sleep after prayer to be ready for the deeds of the next day**
- 3. The elderly & the weak can leave to Minah After Midnight**
- 4. Perform fajr prayer**
- 5. Supplicate**
- 6. Proceed to Minah before sunrise**
- 7. Collect 7 pebbles on the way**
- 8. Continue to recite Talbiah**

10th Dhul-Hijjah

(Yaum AlHajj Alakbar) Yaum Annahr, Eed

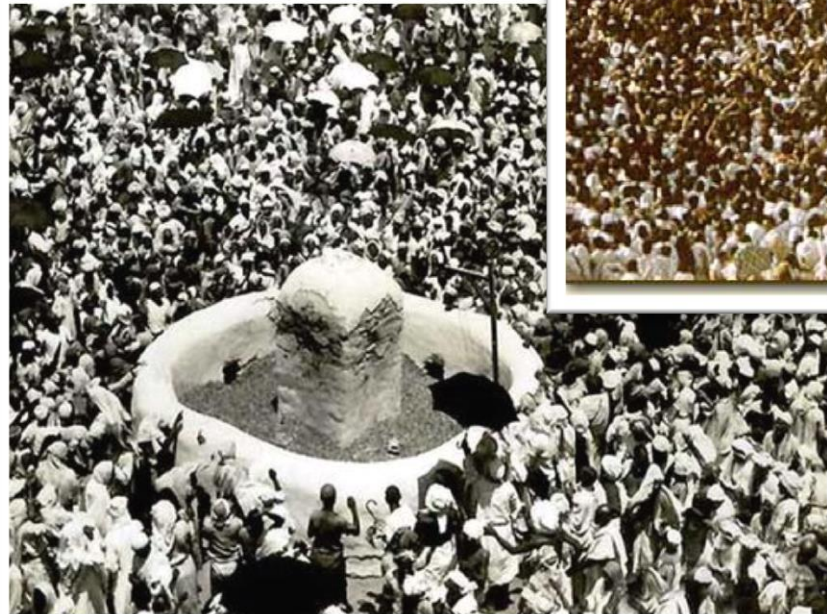
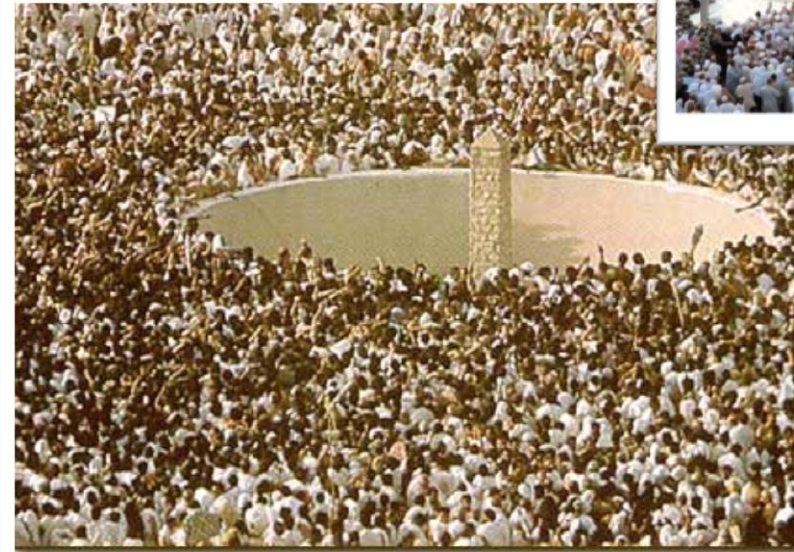
1. Proceed to Jamrat Alaqabah, the third one closest to Makkah
2. Cast the 7 pebbles one at a time saying Allaahu Akbar
3. Stop reciting the Talbiah & recite the Takbir as much as possible
4. Cutting hair or shaving of the head for men; women gather hair and cut approx. 1 inch from edges
5. Ihram restriction is **PARTIALLY** lifted (NO sexual marital relations allowed)
6. One can put perfume, clothes , shoes , cover his head, etc ...
7. Proceed to Makkah to perform Tawaf al-ifadah and Sa'ee if it weren't done with Tawaf Alqudoom
8. Ihram restrictions are **completely** lifted, once Tawaf is done
9. Return to Minah (Make sure that most of the night is spent in Minah)

Takbir: “Allaahu akbar, Allaahu Akbar, la ilaaha ilal-laah, Allaahu akbar, Allaahu akbar wa lilaahil-hamd.”

The Pebbles Size



The Jamarat Before



The Jamarat Today



How to Cast Alaqabah Pebbles



11 – 13 Dhul-Hijjah (Ayaam Attashreeq)

1. Continue reciting Takbir as often as possible (until after Asr of the 13th)
2. Casting of pebbles for all 3 days
 - Collect 21 pebbles and proceed to the jamrat
 - Time for casting pebbles starts after Zawal (when Dhur time enters) until Fajr
 - Pebble should fall within the basin of the Jamarat
 - Start at the small jamrah (1st standing pillar) and cast 7 pebbles, one at a time saying Allaah Akbar
 - Move to the right side, face Kabah and supplicate
 - Move to the middle jamrah, cast 7 pebbles, go to the left, face Kabah and supplicate
 - Move to the major jamrah, cast 7 pebbles and there is no supplication there.
3. This is repeated on the 12th & 13th (staying the 13th is optional)
4. Leave minah before sunset, If you are **NOT** planning to stay for the 13th (after casting the pebbles after *zawal*)
5. Proceed to Makkah & perform Tawaf al-ifadah and Sa'ee if it weren't done before.
6. Perform Farewell Tawaf right before you leave Makkah

How to Cast the Pebbles on 11th – 13th



Prohibitions of Ihram

Once the Pilgrim starts his ihram he should be aware of the following:

1. Men must not wear clothes that are tailored (trousers, jackets, shoes, socks, cabs, under wear, etc ...) sandals are fine
2. Men are Not allowed to cover their head
3. Women can wear regular Islamic hijab, but should not to wear gloves or Nikaab
4. Both must not apply perfume, wear perfumed clothes or use perfumed shampoo, soap ...
5. Must not trim nails
6. Must not cut hair

If any of the above is violated the one should do one of 3 things:

1. Fast 3 days
2. Or Feed 6 poor or needy people of the haram (2 mud –handfull ea. Approx. 1.5 Kg)
3. Or Slaughter a sheep in the haram and to be given all to the poor and needy of the haram

more Prohibitions of Ihram

7. Must not indulge in sexual relation

if this is violated before 1st tahlul the following happens:

1. His Hajj becomes invalid
2. He must continue his Hajj
3. He must Slaughter a camel
4. He must make up for the Hajj the next year

8. Must not hunt or participate in hunting

If this is violated, then the following happens:

1. must Slaughter an equivalent (sheep, cow or camel),
2. if not possible feed poor and needy people with the equivalent cost ,
3. If can not afford feeding, then fast a day for every poor person

9. Must not commit any act of disobedience to Allaah

10. Must not involve in disputes, argument, fights ...

11. Must not marry, propose marriage or help in marrying people

12. Must not arouse sexual passion

(the last 4 in case of violation, one should sincerely repent to Allaah)

Q & A